MARYLAND JUDICIAL CONFERENCE GOVERNMENT RELATIONS AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Hon. Joseph M. Getty Chief Judge 187 Harry S. Truman Parkway Annapolis, MD 21401

MEMORANDUM

TO: House Judiciary Committee

FROM: Legislative Committee

Suzanne D. Pelz, Esq.

410-260-1523

RE: House Bill 957

Criminal Procedure – Expungement – Felony Convictions

DATE: February 16, 2022

(2/22)

POSITION: Oppose

The Maryland Judiciary opposes House Bill 957. This legislation authorizes a person to file a petition listing relevant facts for expungement of a police record, court record, or other record maintained by the State or a political subdivision of the State if the person is convicted of: §3-202 of the Criminal Law Article, if the crime did not involve domestic violence and the person has no other convictions; §3-403 of the Criminal Law Article; or §3-405 of the Criminal Law Article.

The Judiciary recognizes that setting the scope of expungable offenses is a legislative prerogative, but the decision impacts the Judiciary's function insofar as possible expungement of more offenses—especially crimes of violence—deprives judges of relevant information that could be used to fashion proper sentences should a defendant incur a subsequent conviction. Without access to a defendant's history of any prior violent offenses, courts may not be able to strike the optimal balance between punishment, deterrence and rehabilitation in future sentencing decisions, and public safety may be put at an increased risk as a result.

cc. Hon. Nicole Williams
Judicial Council
Legislative Committee
Kelley O'Connor